



# Erasmus+ for higher education in Iraq

## What is Erasmus+ ?

Erasmus+ is the European Union (EU) programme for education, training, youth and sport for the period 2021-27. Erasmus+ funds academic mobility and cooperation projects that involve partners from 27 EU Member States and six associated countries\* on the one hand (Erasmus+33), and from non-associated countries throughout the world on the other. Erasmus+ supports activities that are closely matched with the common priorities for cooperation policy with third countries and regions. These factsheets look at the extent of an individual country's involvement in this international dimension of Erasmus+ since the programme started in 2021, and compares its involvement in the 2014-2020 phase.

\*These six countries are Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, North Macedonia, Serbia and Türkiye.

## International credit mobility (ICM)

Since 1987, HE students and staff have moved between European universities in the Erasmus programme. Since 2015, Erasmus+ has also allowed short-term mobility to Erasmus+33 countries from other parts of the world for students and for academic and administrative staff. This allows **students** to study in a foreign university for 2 - 12 months and obtain credits which are then recognised at the sending institution as part of their degree. The mobility can be from 5-30 days, if part of blended mobility (a combination of physical mobility with a virtual component). Traineeships are also possible. **Staff** mobility can be for 5-60 days.

There are distinct budgets for different regions of the world. The global budget is divided between the Erasmus+33 countries. Institutions from these countries make up bilateral partnerships with universities from the Middle East and apply on behalf of their partners. The first selection of projects in the 2021-27 phase was made in 2022. The figures below represent the mobility planned by projects selected each year.

	2021-27	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2014-20
Instances of university participation from Iraq			22	29	43				
Students and staff moving to Erasmus+33	143		42	38	63				383
Students and staff moving to Iraq	60		17	11	32				134
Percentage of mobility in region			15	11	17				18.4

## Erasmus Mundus Joint Masters

Erasmus Mundus Joint Masters (EMJMs) award EU-funded scholarships to Master students worldwide. The programmes last from one to two years during which students study in at least two different Erasmus+33 countries, and obtain a joint, double, or multiple degree. Institutions from partner countries can also be part of the consortia that deliver these programmes (though this is not obligatory). They can take part as full degree-awarding partners - or as associated partners, where they participate in the programme in some kind of other capacity. Erasmus Mundus Design Measures (EMDMs), introduced in 2021, are preparatory projects to bring a joint programme to the point where it is ready to operate as an accredited joint degree programme, and apply to EMJM.

Iraq in Erasmus Mundus projects	2021-27	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2014-20
Total EMJMs selected in call	127	27	30	34	36				250
Total EMJM proposals received in call	359	68	58	93	140				713
Proposals received involving Iraq	0	0	0	0	0				5
Selected EMJMs involving Iraq	0	0	0	0	0				2
Coordinators/partners from Iraq in EMJMs	0	0	0	0	0				0
Associated partners from Iraq in EMJMs	0	0	0	0	0				2
Total EM Design Measures selected	215	40	62	58	55				na
EMDM proposals involving Iraq	0	0	0	0	0				na
Selected EMDMs involving Iraq	0	0	0	0	0				na

Each EMJM receives EU funding to award a certain number of scholarships to students worldwide, covering tuition, travel, and a living allowance. Additional scholarships are also available for students from specific regions. Students can find the programmes on the Erasmus Mundus joint masters catalogue (see links), and apply directly to the programme coordinator. It is also possible to pursue EM Masters without a scholarship.

	2021-27	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2014-20
<b>EM scholarship winners from Iraq</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>				<b>17</b>
<i>From global budget</i>	<b>4</b>	1	1	0	2				<b>5</b>
<i>From additional regional budget</i>	<b>1</b>	0	0	1	0				<b>12</b>
<i>Scholarships worldwide</i>	<b>11 259</b>	2 599	3 012	2 883	2 765				<b>11 851</b>
EM programmes offering scholarships		142	156	146	143				<b>348</b>

### Capacity-building for Higher Education

Erasmus+ Capacity Building in Higher Education action (CBHE) projects, which last from two to three years, are aimed at modernising and reforming higher education institutions, developing new curricula, improving governance, and building relationships between higher education and enterprises. They can also tackle policy topics and issues, preparing the ground for higher education reform, in cooperation with national authorities. The first selection of projects in the 2021-27 phase was made in 2022.

<b>Iraq in CBHE projects</b>	2021-27	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2014-2020
CBHE proposals received in call	<b>2 382</b>	620	790	972				<b>4 830</b>
CBHE projects selected in call	<b>460</b>	145	162	153				<b>908</b>
CBHE proposals received involving Iraq	<b>13</b>	4	3	6				<b>34</b>
CBHE projects selected involving Iraq	<b>3</b>	1	0	2				<b>10</b>
CBHE projects coordinated by Iraq	<b>1</b>	0	0	1				<b>0</b>
Instances of participation from Iraq in selected projects	<b>16</b>	5	0	11				<b>51</b>

Capacity building projects can be addressed to a group of countries or a single country. They can also be cross-regional, including institutions from different partner regions.

### Jean Monnet Activities

Jean Monnet activities (JMA) aim to develop EU studies worldwide. Since 1989 they have been supporting Modules, Chairs, and Centres of Excellence to promote excellence in teaching and research on the European integration process at **higher education level**. The programme also supports policy debate with the academic world through networks and a number of associations in the domain of EU studies.

<b>Iraq in Jean Monnet</b>	2021-27	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2014-2020
JMA higher education proposals received in call	<b>3 921</b>	782	780	1020	1339				<b>7 600</b>
JMA higher education projects selected in call	<b>1 218</b>	251	356	345	266				<b>1 862</b>
Proposals received from Iraq	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0				<b>0</b>
Projects selected involving Iraq	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0				<b>0</b>
Networks involving partners from Iraq	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0				<b>1</b>

### More information:

**Erasmus+ website:** [http://ec.europa.eu/programmes/erasmus-plus/node\\_en](http://ec.europa.eu/programmes/erasmus-plus/node_en)

**Erasmus+ projects & results:** <http://ec.europa.eu/programmes/erasmus-plus/projects/>

**Erasmus+ funding opportunities:** [http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus-plus/funding\\_en](http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus-plus/funding_en)

**Erasmus Mundus programme catalogue:** [https://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus-plus/library/scholarships-catalogue\\_en](https://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus-plus/library/scholarships-catalogue_en)

Reflects situation following 2024 selections